**Latin America Test Review**

1. **What is the ancient capital of the Aztecs? P.198**
2. **What does a green business do to promote environmental concerns? P. 230**
3. **Define: Sedimentation-**
4. **List two causes of desertification in South America.p.253**
5. **How does a farmer prevent erosion due to oxisols?p. 255**
6. **What is the most densely populated region in Central America?P. 220**
7. **What is the volcanic axis? P.214**
8. **Define archipelago:**
9. **Which river in El Salvador generates electricity?p.216**
10. **What is a narrow neck of land called? P.215**
11. **What are islands in the Greater and Lesser Antilles known for? P.214/223**
12. **How did Cuba gain its independence from Spain?P.221**
13. **What are the characteristics of chaparral biome? P.197**
14. **What economic activities each year occur in the Northern Plateau due the amount of rain it receives? P. 193**
15. **What are the results of slash and burn cultivation and commercial farming? P.227-228**
16. **What is Mexico’s leading export and natural resource? P.197**
17. **The Inca Empire had network of roads that allowed it control the empire. How did this work against them when the Spanish showed up? P. 244**
18. **Panama and Costa Rica are noted for their biodiversity. Define: biodiversity-**
19. **Tierra caliente is known for its hot climate. What crops are grown at this level in Mexico? P. 196**
20. **The Spanish believed it was their duty to Christianize the natives of Latin America. As a result, what religion is dominant in Latin America? P.221**
21. **How have countries fought against deforestation of the land? P.255**
22. **What type of climate would you find in Northern Mexico? P. 197**
23. **What is the region of active volcanoes known as? Pgs. 214/236**
24. **What did Europe and South America exchange in the Columbian Exchange? P. 212**
25. **In the vertical climate zone, what climate zone do most of the people live? P. 196**
26. **Describe the life expectancy and infant mortality rate in Central America. P. 220**
27. **What are the two lowest climate zones in the vertical climate zone? P. 196**
28. **In Central America, where have the people been leaving to find new opportunities? P. 228-9**
29. **What landforms in Brazil encourage most of the people to live? P. 237**
30. **What are the major cash crops of Central America and the Caribbean? P. 223**